CS 428: Fall 2009

# Introduction to Computer Graphics

Introduction and Overview

## First things first...

- Seven slots left in CS 428
- Write me an email by 11:59pm today
  - Name
  - Why you want to take this course in max three sentences
  - Grades for the CS 428 prerequisites
    - Calculus, Linear algebra, Java
- Keep it short!
- Will inform you on accept/reject by Thursday

#### People

#### Instructor: Prof. Andrew Nealen

- CBIM (Bowser road, near student center)
  Room 21
- Office hours: Monday 1-3pm,
- Best to contact me by email, or office hours

#### TA: Peter Borosan

- CBIM lab and Hill 250, 252 for office hours
- Office hours: TBA
- pborosan@

#### Web

- Website (external access)
  - http://tinyurl.com/cs428-fall09
- Everything else: Sakai
  - You should be able to see the "CS 428 Fall 09" tab after logging in to

https://sakai.rutgers.edu/portal with your RutgersID

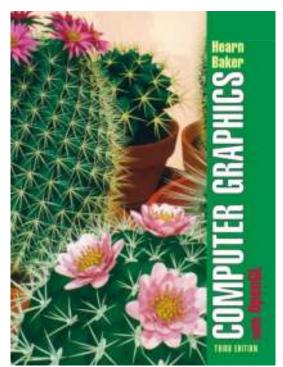
Mailing list: cs428-fall09@sakai.rutgers.edu

## What's required?

- Programming (Java, JOGL)
- Math
  - linear algebra, some numerical computation
- Time commitment
  - This course is very work/code intense
  - You need to be aware of this!

#### **Textbook**

Computer Graphics with OpenGL, **3rd** edition Donald Hearn and M. Pauline Baker, Prentice Hall, 2004



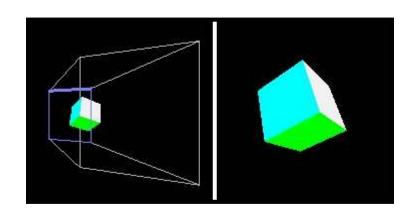
### **Academic Integrity**

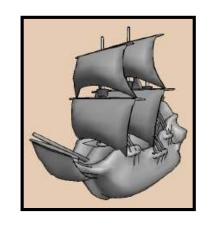
- Read the web page!
- But basically:
  - You need to do your own thinking, writing, and programming
  - You should discuss the course material with other people in the class, but you cannot give away how to do the homeworks or projects

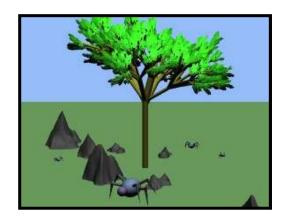
#### Computer accounts

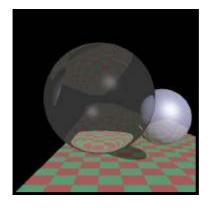
- We'll mainly be using Hill 248, 250 and 252
- Available on the course website
  - How to set up an account
  - How to get JOGL up and running
  - More...
- Access to the lab with your Rutgers ID

# **Programming projects**









## Grading

- Projects 60%
- Midterm 20%
- Final 20%

#### Late policy:

- tell me about problems in advance
- 50% credit for one day late (and no extra credit)

#### What this course is about

- Representations, computational models, and algorithms in computer graphics
- Using OpenGL on modern (programmable) graphics hardware

## Representation + comp. models

- Shapes + materials + appearances
- Motions + behaviors
- Representations: specifications
- Comp. models: realizations
- Structure of problems
  - Spatial/temporal coherence. Sparsity.
- Optimization
  - Approximation. Pre-computation.

2D/3D models images + video etc...

Algorithms: simulation direct solution

- Image formation and OpenGL
- Transformations and viewing
- Polygons and polygon meshes
  - Programmable pipelines
- Modeling and animation
- Rendering

- Image formation and OpenGL
  - Modeling the image formation process
  - OpenGL primitives, OpenGL state machine
- Transformations and viewing
- Polygons and polygon meshes
  - Programmable pipelines
- Modeling and animation
- Rendering

- Image formation and OpenGL
- Transformations and viewing
  - Linear algebra review, Homogeneous coordinates
  - Geometric + projective transformations
  - Viewing, Viewports, Clipping
- Polygons and polygon meshes
  - Programmable pipelines
- Modeling and animation
- Rendering

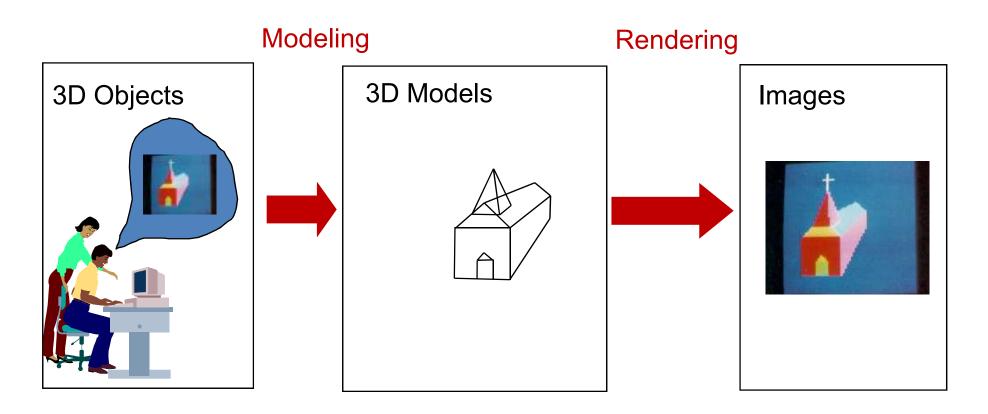
- Image formation and OpenGL
- Transformations and viewing
- Polygons and polygon meshes
  - 3D model/mesh representations
  - Piecewise linear shape approximations
  - Illumination and polygon shading
- Modeling and animation
- Rendering

- Image formation and OpenGL
- Transformations and viewing
- Polygons and polygon meshes
  - Programmable pipelines
- Modeling and animation
  - Procedural modeling and animation
- Rendering

- Image formation and OpenGL
- Transformations and viewing
- Polygons and polygon meshes
  - Programmable pipelines
- Modeling and animation
- Rendering
  - OpenGL rasterization: hidden surface removal, interpolation, texturing (some sampling theory)
  - Raytracing and radiosity

### 3D graphics programming

High-level view

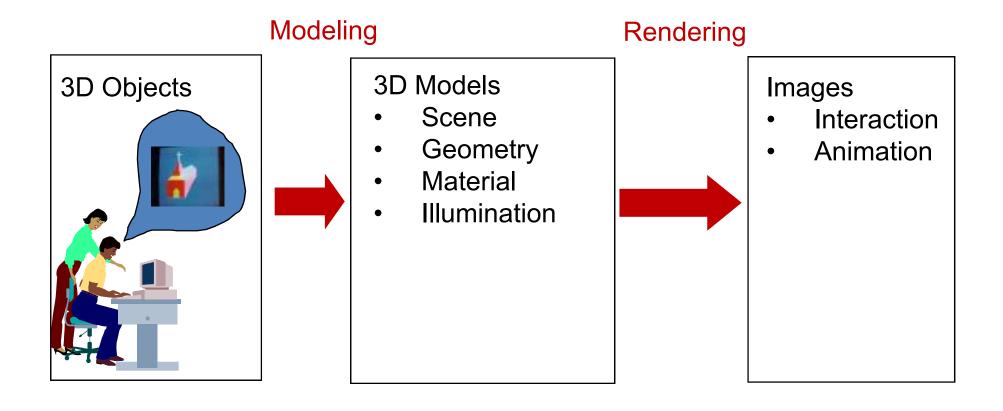


approx. 25 Triangles

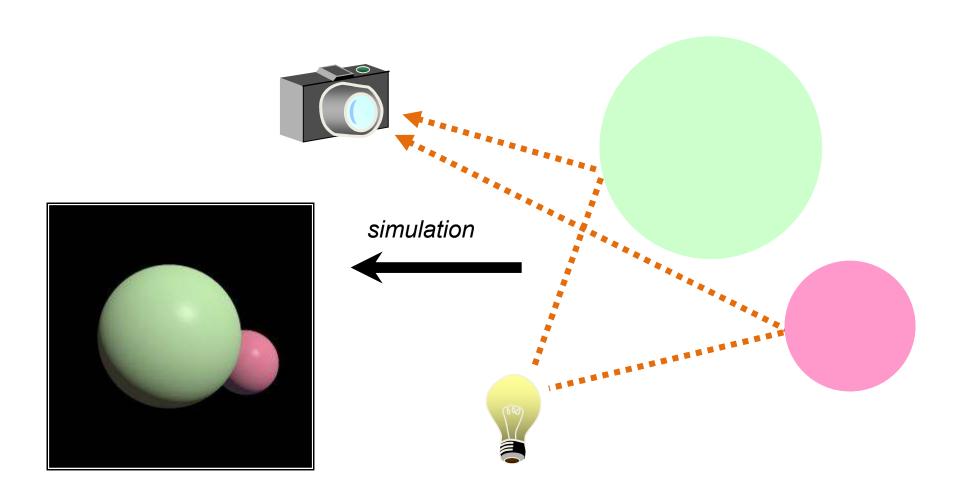
approx. 50 x 100 Pixels

### 3D graphics programming

High-level view



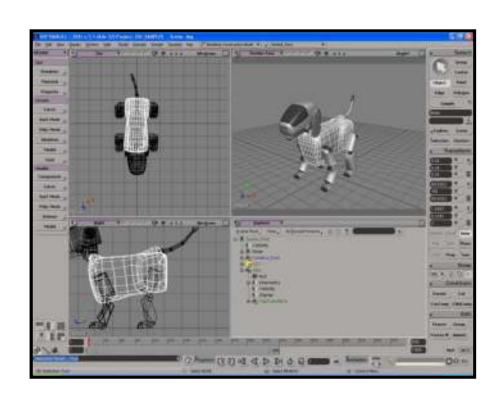
# Making images in CG



# **Appearance**

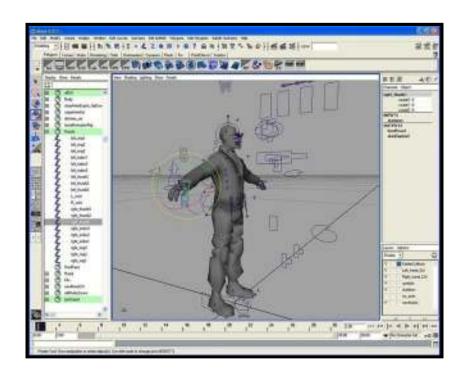


# Shape



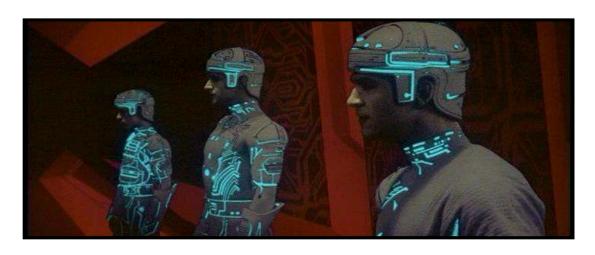


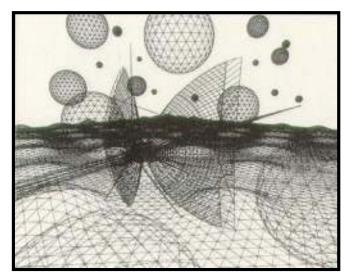
### Motion

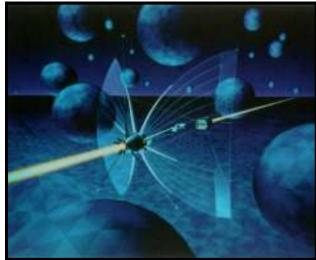




Tron (1982)







Luxo Jr. (1986)



The Matrix Revolutions (2003)



King Kong (2005)



Ratatouille (2007)



Wall-E (2008)



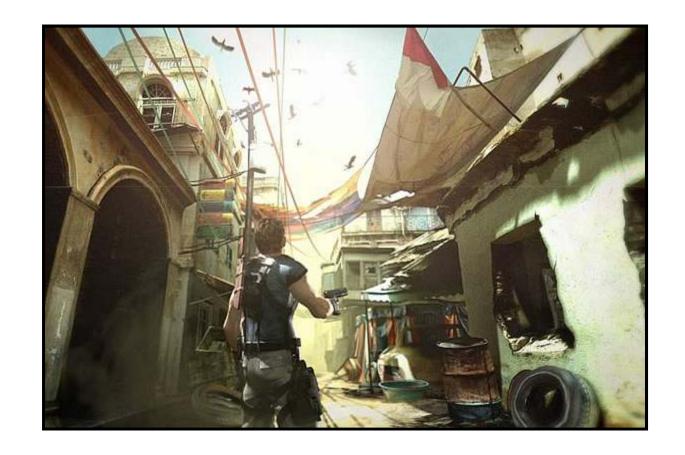
# Video games

Team Fortress 2 (2007)



# Video games

Resident Evil 5 (2009)



# Video games

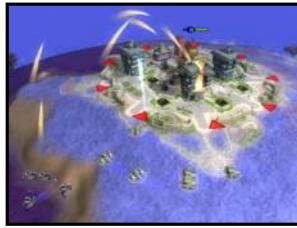
Spore (2008)







cell tribal creature

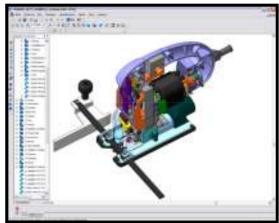




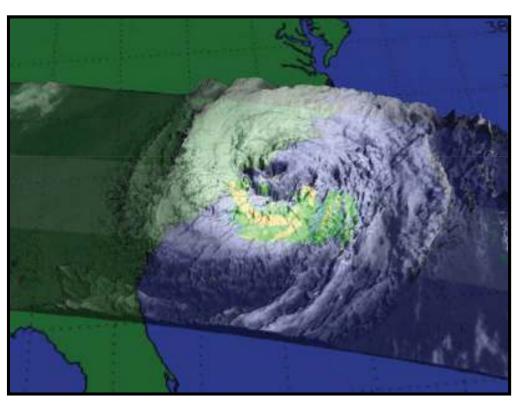
civilization space

# Computational Design





# Scientific/Medical Visualization





# Training and Education





## Art

